

## 20W X-Band High Power Amplifier

### GaN Monolithic Microwave IC

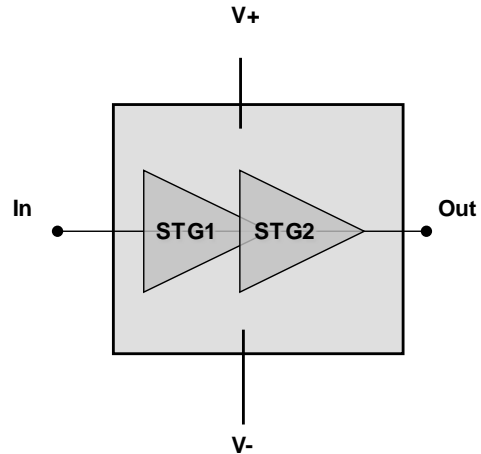
#### Description

The CHA8054-99F is a two stage High Power Amplifier operating between 7.7 and 8.6GHz and typically providing 20W of saturated output power and 50% of Power Added Efficiency.

It is designed for a wide range of applications, from space, military to commercial communication systems.

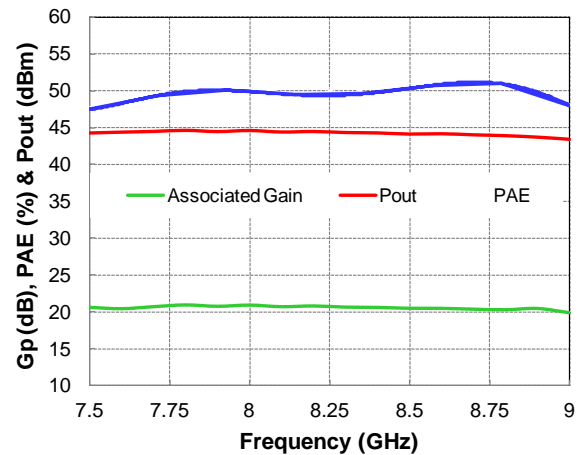
The circuit is manufactured with a GaN HEMT process, 0.25µm gate length, via holes through the substrate, air bridges and electron beam gate lithography.

It is available in chip form.



#### Main Features

- Frequency range: 7.7-8.6GHz
- High output power: 23W
- High PAE: 50%
- Linear Gain: 27dB
- DC bias:  $V_d=28\text{V}$  @  $I_{dq}=0.9\text{A}$
- Chip size 5.14x4.22x0.1mm
- Available in bare die



#### Main Electrical Characteristics

$V_d = +28\text{V}$ ,  $I_{dq} = 900\text{mA}$ ,  $T_{amb.} = +25^\circ\text{C}$

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Freq	Frequency range	7.7		8.6	GHz
Gain	Linear Gain		27		dB
Pout	Output Power		23		W
PAE	Associated Power Added Efficiency		50		%

## Electrical Characteristics (CW mode)

Vd = +28V, Idq = 900mA at Tamb.= +25°C

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Freq	Frequency range	7.7		8.6	GHz
Gain	Linear Gain		27		dB
Pout	Output Power (Pin=24dBm)		23		W
PAE	Associated Power Added Efficiency (Pin=24dBm)		50		%
Id	Associated current (Pin=24dBm)		2		A
IRL	Input Return Loss		12		dB
ORL	Output Return Loss		10		dB
Idq	Quiescent Current		0.9		A
Vd	Drain Voltage		28		V
Vg	Gate Voltage		-3.3		V

These values are representative of measurements done in test fixture with a bonding wire of typically 0.25 to 0.3nH.

**Absolute Maximum Ratings** <sup>(1)</sup>T<sub>amb.</sub> = +25°C

Symbol	Parameter	Values	Unit
V <sub>d</sub>	Drain bias voltage	35	V
P <sub>in</sub>	Maximum peak input power overdrive	33	dBm
P <sub>diss</sub>	Maximum dissipated power at T <sub>b,chip</sub> = 85°C	80	W
T <sub>j</sub>	Junction temperature	230	°C
T <sub>a</sub>	Operating temperature range	-40 to +100	°C
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature range	-55 to +150	°C

<sup>(1)</sup> Operation of this device above any one of these parameters may cause permanent damage.**Typical Bias Conditions**T<sub>amb.</sub> = +25°C

Symbol	Pad N°	Parameter	Values	Unit
V <sub>d</sub>	V <sub>d1</sub> , V <sub>d2</sub>	Drain voltage	28	V
V <sub>g</sub>	V <sub>g1</sub> , V <sub>g2</sub>	Gate voltage		
		HPA on (pulsed mode)	-3.3	V
		HPA on (CW mode)	-3.3	V
		HPA off	-8 to -5	V

**Bias-up Procedure**

1. Bias HPA gate voltage at V<sub>g</sub> close to V<sub>pinch-off</sub> (Typically: V<sub>g</sub> ≈ -5V)
2. Apply V<sub>ds</sub> bias voltage (Typically: V<sub>d</sub> = 28V)
3. Increase V<sub>gs</sub> up to quiescent bias drain current I<sub>dq</sub> (pulsed applied on the gate)
4. Apply RF signal

**Bias-down Procedure**

1. Turn off RF signal
2. Bias HPA gate voltage at V<sub>g</sub> close to V<sub>pinch-off</sub> (Typically: V<sub>g</sub> ≈ -5V)
3. Turn V<sub>ds</sub> bias voltage to 0V
4. Turn V<sub>gs</sub> bias voltage to 0V

**Typical on-wafer Sij parameters (Pulsed mode)**

Vd = +28V, Idq = 970mA at Tamb.= +25°C

Freq (GHz)	S11 (dB)	PhS11 (°)	S12 (dB)	PhS12 (°)	S21 (dB)	PhS21 (°)	S22 (dB)	PhS22 (°)
0.50	-0.05	-11.30	-97.67	-71.21	-25.83	102.16	-0.02	-16.83
1.00	-0.13	-22.12	-100.03	-151.34	-24.25	16.39	-0.06	-33.32
1.50	-0.20	-33.12	-109.71	-155.36	-25.05	6.14	-0.04	-49.36
2.00	-0.29	-44.20	-92.02	35.60	-21.92	-5.22	-0.06	-65.35
2.50	-0.38	-55.62	-87.95	-4.96	-18.33	-31.39	-0.04	-80.91
3.00	-0.62	-67.19	-87.91	-118.73	-20.31	-62.48	-0.06	-96.76
3.50	-0.96	-78.99	-85.24	175.26	-19.13	-24.99	-0.09	-112.50
4.00	-1.30	-90.02	-91.69	166.19	-9.69	-48.44	-0.16	-129.13
4.50	-1.65	-101.90	-85.31	152.18	-4.53	-83.22	-0.24	-147.03
5.00	-2.14	-114.94	-80.65	155.72	0.22	-116.14	-0.44	-168.01
5.50	-2.85	-129.39	-76.59	120.57	5.38	-152.80	-0.84	165.58
6.00	-3.84	-146.07	-72.45	67.70	11.06	163.86	-1.80	129.40
6.50	-5.45	-167.37	-68.09	6.51	16.96	109.41	-3.78	77.39
7.00	-8.48	161.80	-62.02	-71.13	22.62	41.83	-6.75	5.15
7.50	-16.11	109.16	-55.40	-164.11	27.14	-45.63	-12.07	-72.24
7.75	-21.83	73.05	-53.73	145.29	27.92	-94.84	-19.12	-80.47
8.00	-21.28	36.28	-52.94	100.71	27.78	-141.81	-18.17	-33.22
8.25	-15.92	8.99	-52.23	59.55	27.47	174.12	-13.87	-33.99
8.50	-11.41	-19.18	-51.08	17.97	27.52	128.46	-12.08	-36.29
8.75	-9.57	-56.13	-50.15	-33.11	27.48	72.03	-9.00	-30.17
9.00	-15.11	-89.87	-51.93	-93.72	24.73	5.53	-4.81	-44.70
9.25	-16.86	-12.21	-56.72	-139.31	19.08	-48.56	-3.43	-64.95
9.50	-9.77	-16.00	-61.83	-169.22	13.14	-87.93	-3.05	-78.34
10.00	-4.94	-41.03	-70.03	166.98	2.20	-147.05	-2.56	-95.53
10.50	-2.94	-61.05	-74.55	149.96	-8.04	165.81	-2.08	-107.95
11.00	-1.92	-76.95	-79.55	92.85	-18.31	126.35	-1.66	-118.64
11.50	-1.33	-89.98	-77.40	-44.71	-29.26	93.69	-1.33	-128.16
12.00	-1.00	-100.98	-69.86	-92.51	-42.53	69.13	-1.07	-136.81
12.50	-0.78	-110.54	-62.82	-143.67	-66.46	149.93	-0.90	-145.00
13.00	-0.64	-118.85	-60.83	179.96	-52.07	-112.32	-0.79	-153.27
13.50	-0.53	-126.51	-60.19	152.02	-47.03	-175.84	-0.70	-159.92
14.00	-0.48	-133.53	-57.48	127.59	-47.84	154.30	-0.63	-166.76
14.50	-0.45	-140.05	-56.63	104.86	-50.77	134.58	-0.61	-173.25
15.00	-0.43	-146.23	-55.49	81.16	-50.74	107.35	-0.60	-179.71
15.50	-0.41	-151.94	-54.80	56.23	-49.40	73.53	-0.58	174.14
16.00	-0.39	-157.53	-53.72	35.16	-50.32	48.20	-0.58	167.78
16.50	-0.40	-162.74	-53.52	6.70	-49.94	14.61	-0.59	161.42
17.00	-0.40	-167.87	-53.94	-9.39	-50.69	-5.36	-0.63	154.84
17.50	-0.40	-172.86	-52.69	-32.50	-48.28	-26.47	-0.62	148.44
18.00	-0.40	-177.83	-53.83	-64.83	-48.27	-67.94	-0.54	141.61
18.50	-0.43	177.34	-55.85	-96.10	-51.19	-108.67	-0.44	18.50
19.00	-0.44	173.02	-59.48	-100.50	-52.86	-113.60	-0.44	19.00
19.50	-0.45	168.55	-59.89	-88.32	-53.84	-121.94	-0.49	19.50
20.00	-0.45	164.20	-57.54	-89.91	-52.32	-123.01	-0.57	20.00

## Device thermal information

The device thermal performances below are based on UMS rules to evaluate the junction temperature.

This same procedure is the basis for junction temperature evaluation of the samples used to derive the Median lifetime and activation energy for the particular technology on which the CHA8054-99F is manufactured (GaN Power HEMT 0.25 $\mu$ m).

The temperature  $T_{b_{chip}}$  is defined as the chip back side temperature. The thermal resistance ( $R_{th\_eq}$ ) is given for the full circuit, and assumes CW operation mode is given in the table.

Thermal Resistance <sup>(1)</sup>	$R_{th\_eq}$	$T_{b_{chip}} = 100^{\circ}\text{C}$ , $V_d = 28\text{V}$ , $I_{d\_drive} = 1.89\text{A}$	1.14	$^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$
Junction Temperature	$T_j$	$P_{in} = 25\text{dBm}$ $P_{out} = 43.95\text{dBm}$ $P_{diss} = 28.4\text{W}$ CW	130	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
Median Life	T50		$2.8 \times 10^9$	Hrs

<sup>(1)</sup> Thermal resistance measured to back of the chip

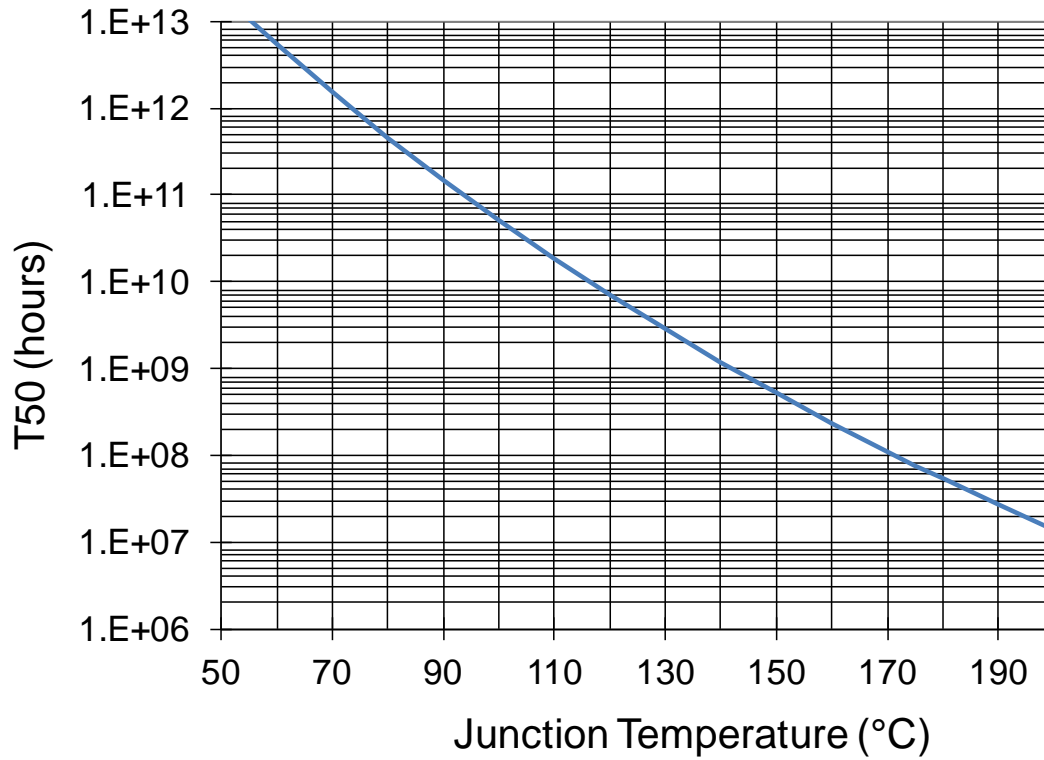
Thermal Resistance <sup>(1)</sup>	$R_{th\_eq}$	$T_{b_{chip}} = 65^{\circ}\text{C}$ , $V_d = 28\text{V}$ , $I_{d\_drive} = 1.97\text{A}$	1.03	$^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$
Junction Temperature	$T_j$	$P_{in} = 24\text{dBm}$ $P_{out} = 44.2\text{dBm}$ $P_{diss} = 29.2\text{W}$ CW	98	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
Median Life	T50		$6.3 \times 10^{10}$	Hrs

<sup>(1)</sup> Thermal resistance measured to back of the chip

Thermal Resistance <sup>(1)</sup>	$R_{th\_eq}$	$T_{b_{chip}} = 35^{\circ}\text{C}$ , $V_d = 28\text{V}$ , $I_{d\_drive} = 1.974\text{A}$	0.91	$^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$
Junction Temperature	$T_j$	$P_{in} = 24\text{dBm}$ $P_{out} = 44.35\text{dBm}$ $P_{diss} = 28.36\text{W}$ CW	63	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
Median Life	T50		$3.7 \times 10^{12}$	Hrs

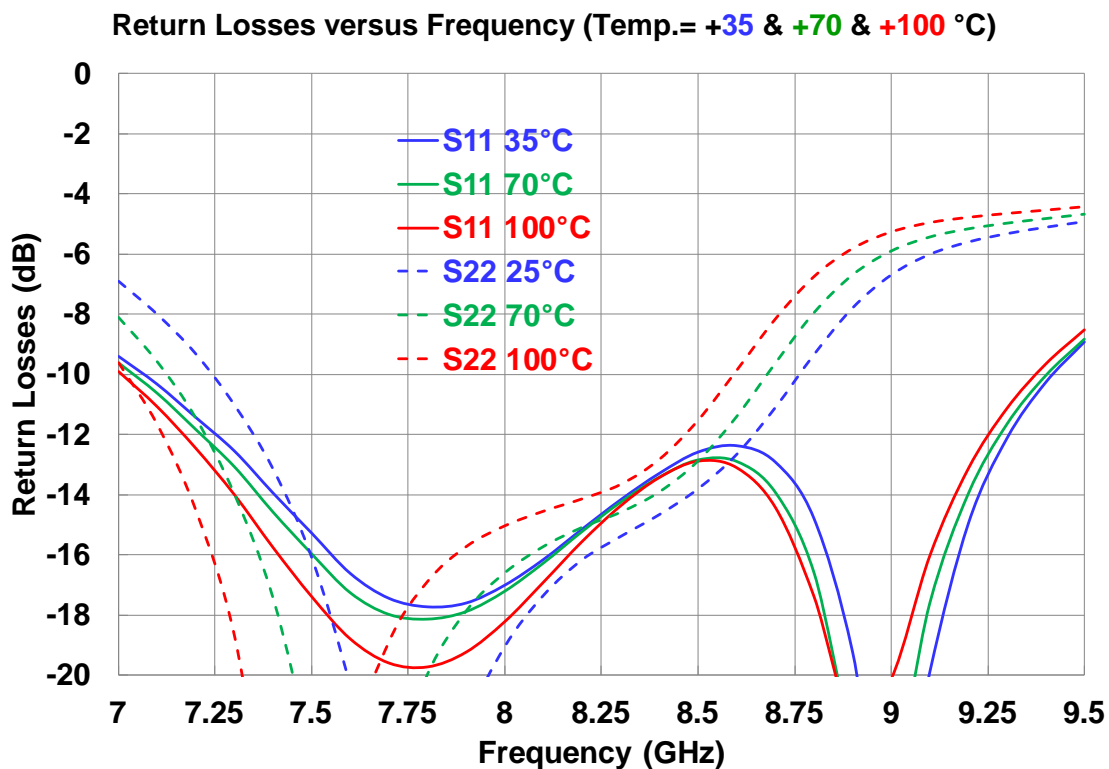
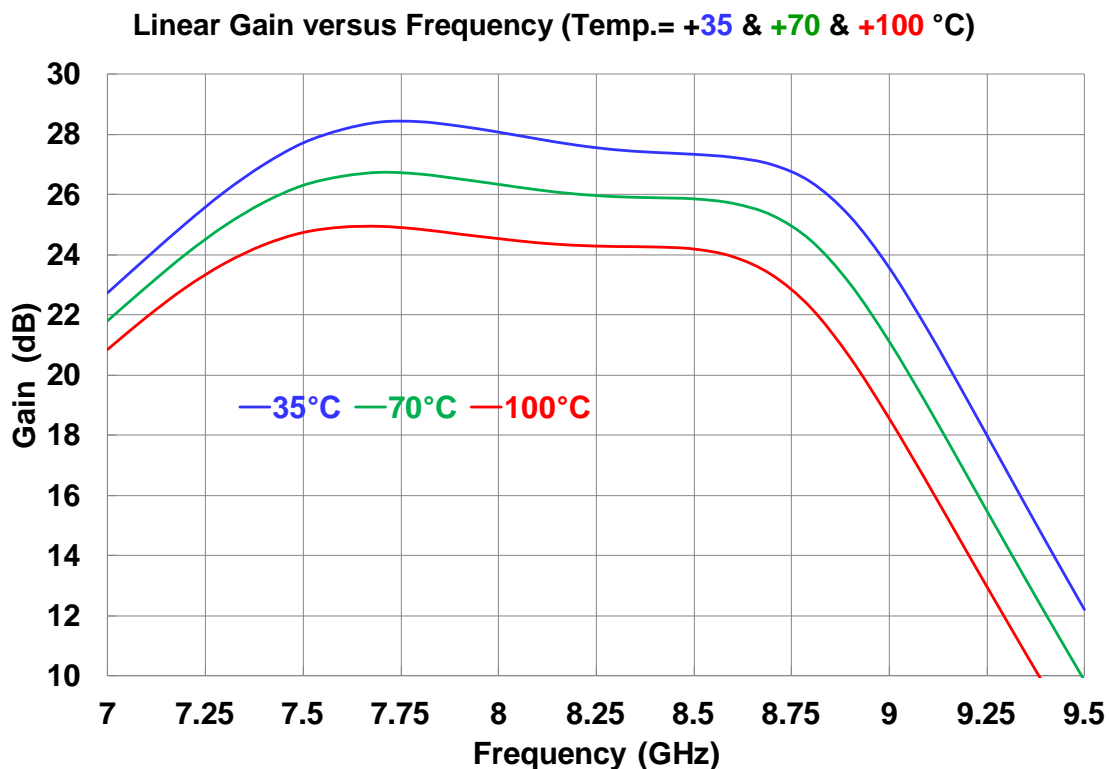
<sup>(1)</sup> Thermal resistance measured to back of the chip

## Median Life Time versus Junction Temperature



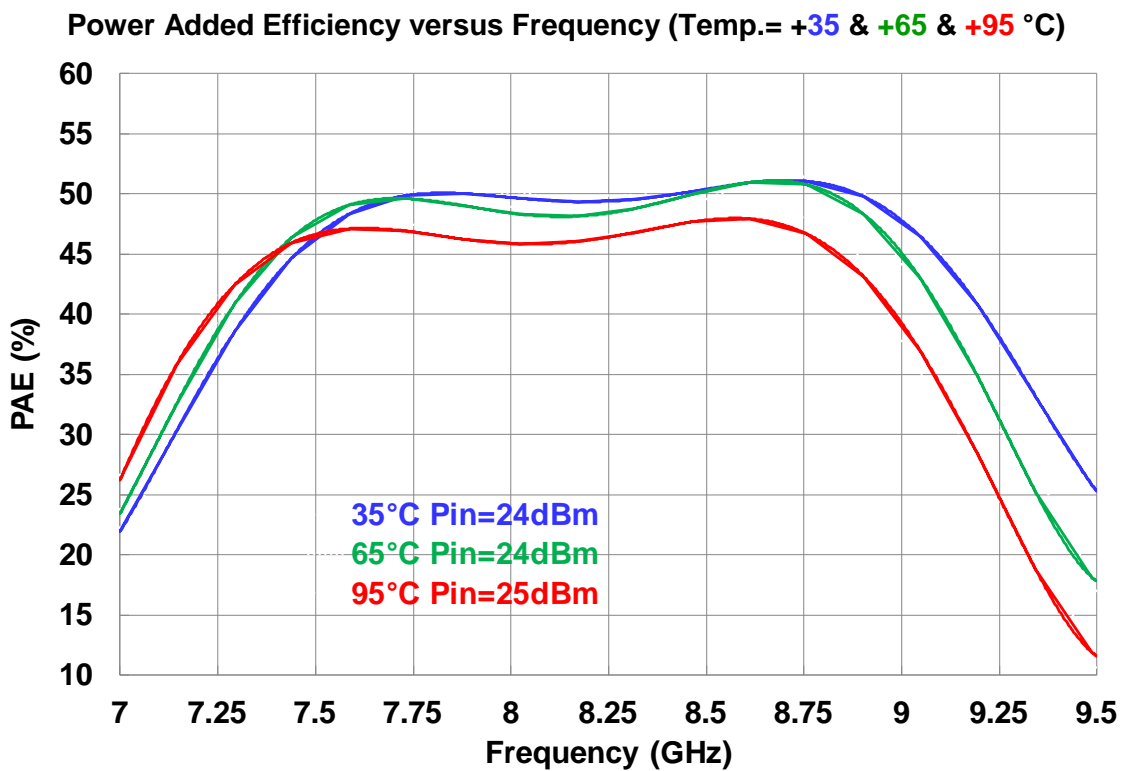
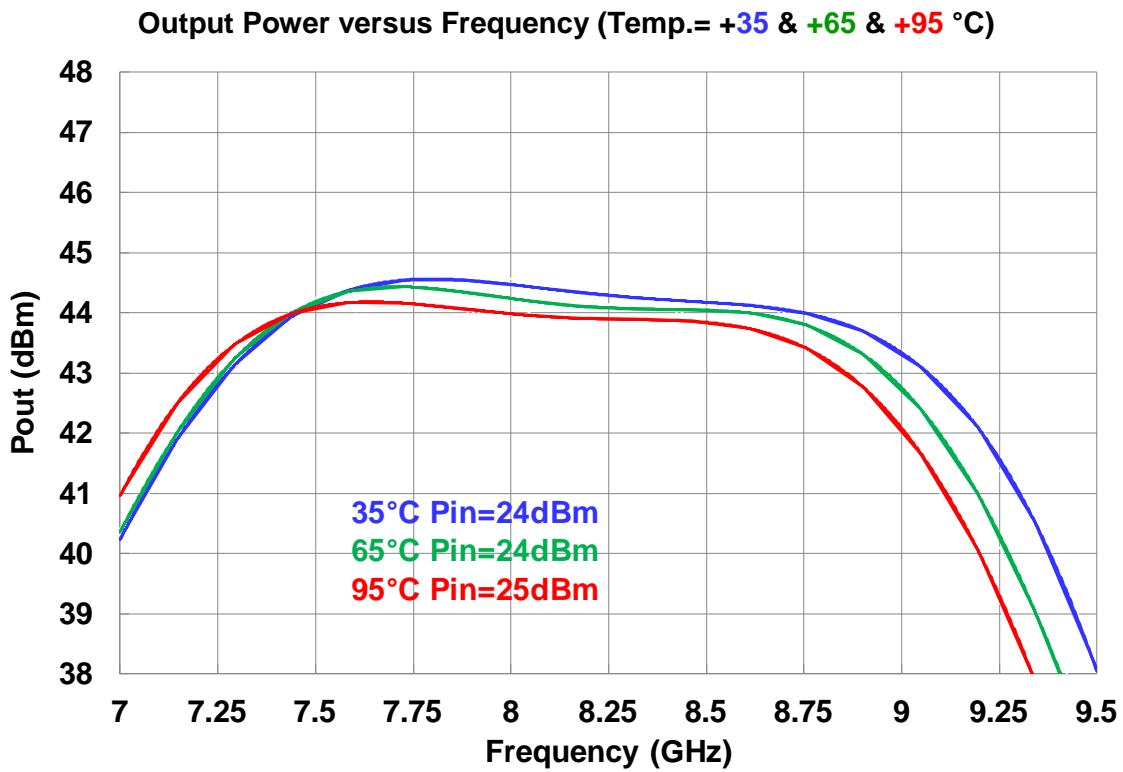
**Typical Board Measurements (CW mode)**

Vd = +28V, Idq = 900mA at Tamb.= +25°C, CW



## Typical Board Measurements (CW mode)

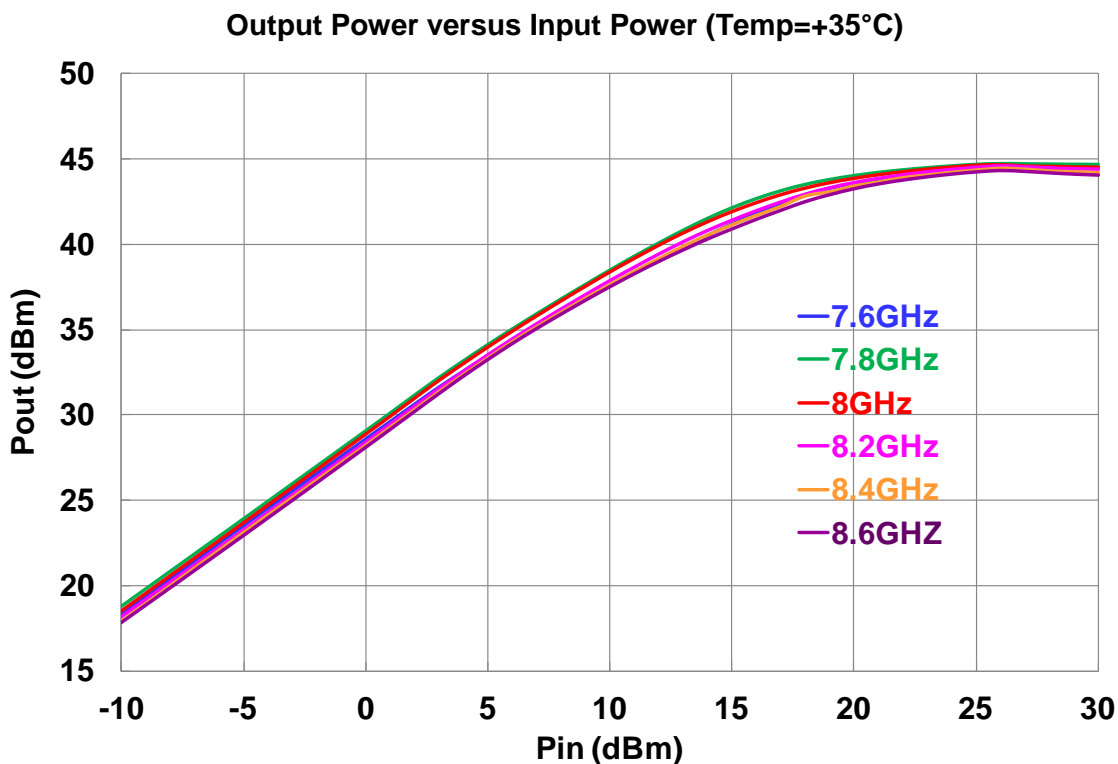
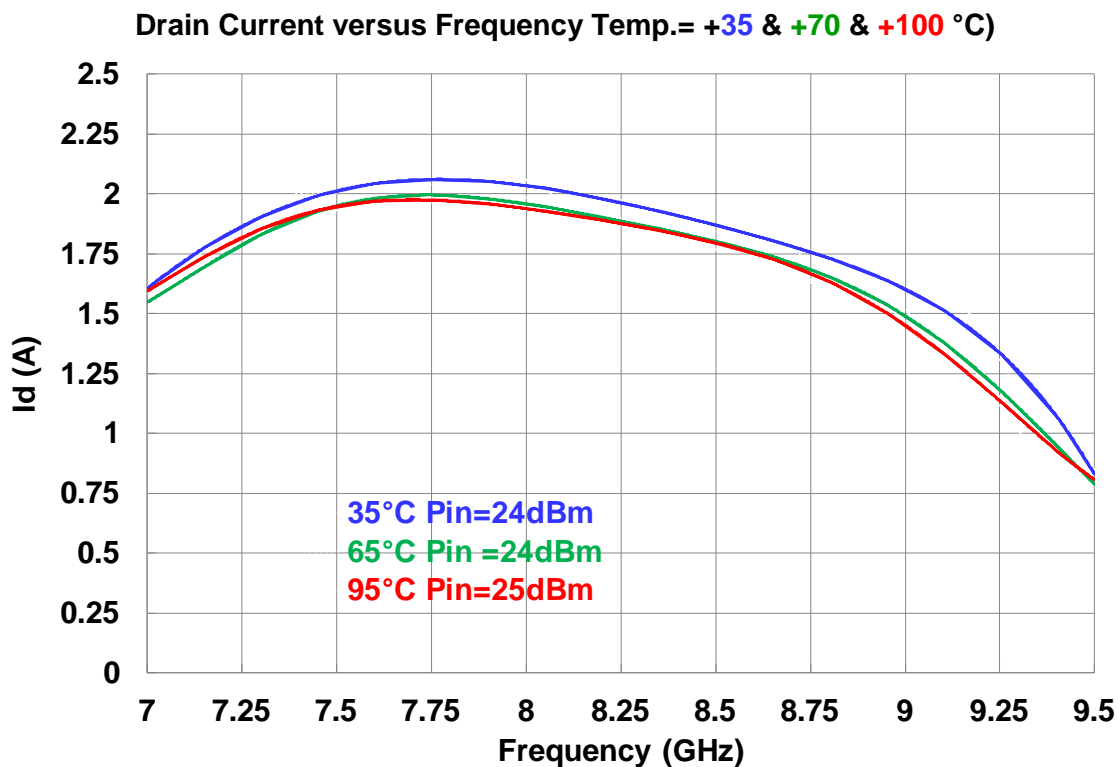
Vd = +28V, Idq = 900mA at Tamb.= +25°C, CW





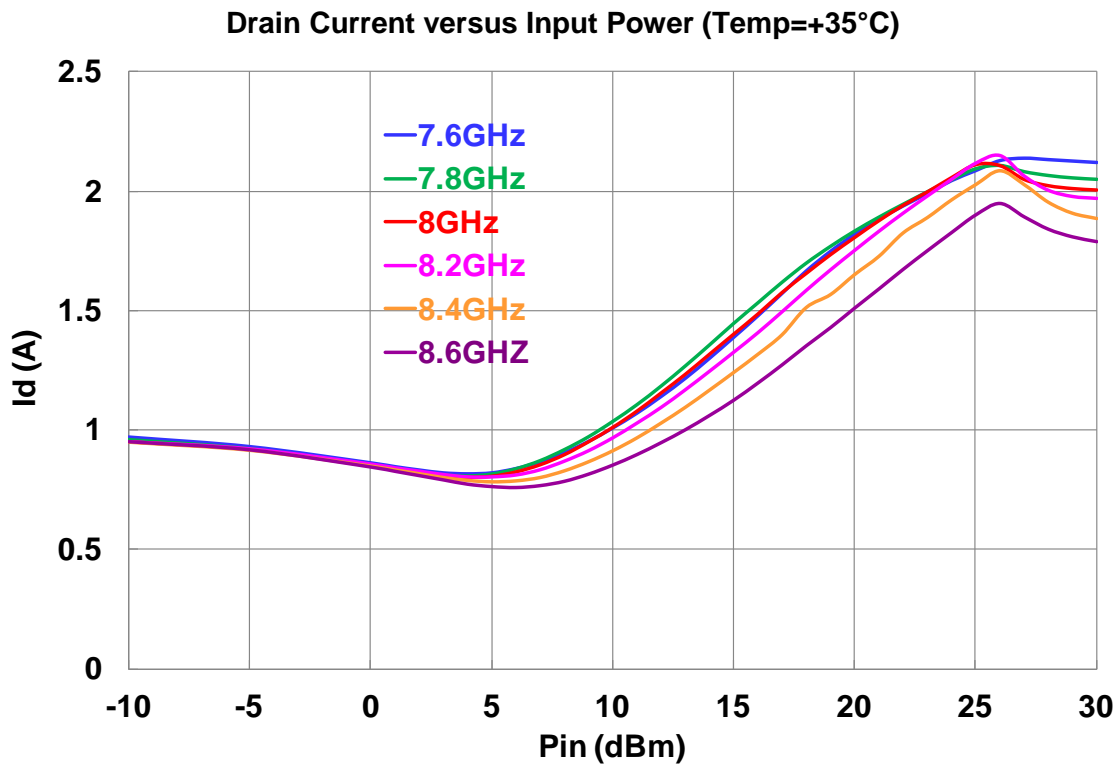
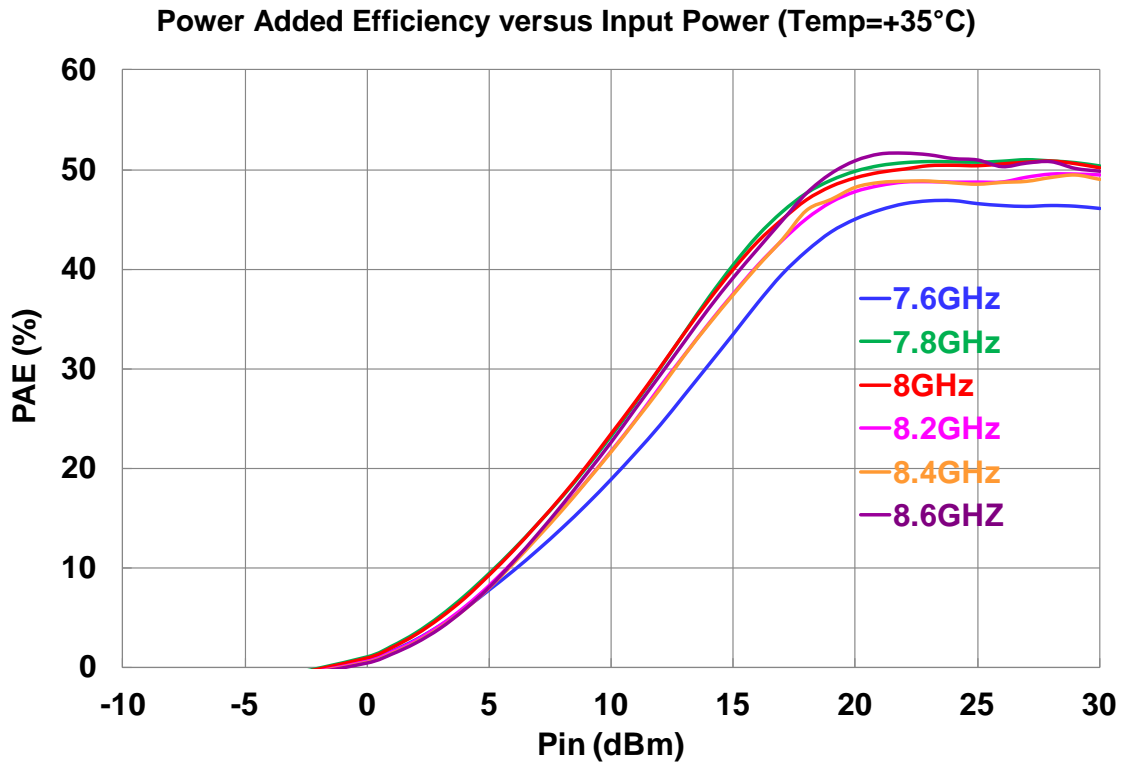
**Typical Board Measurements (CW mode)**

Vd = +28V, Idq = 900mA at Tamb.= +25°C, CW

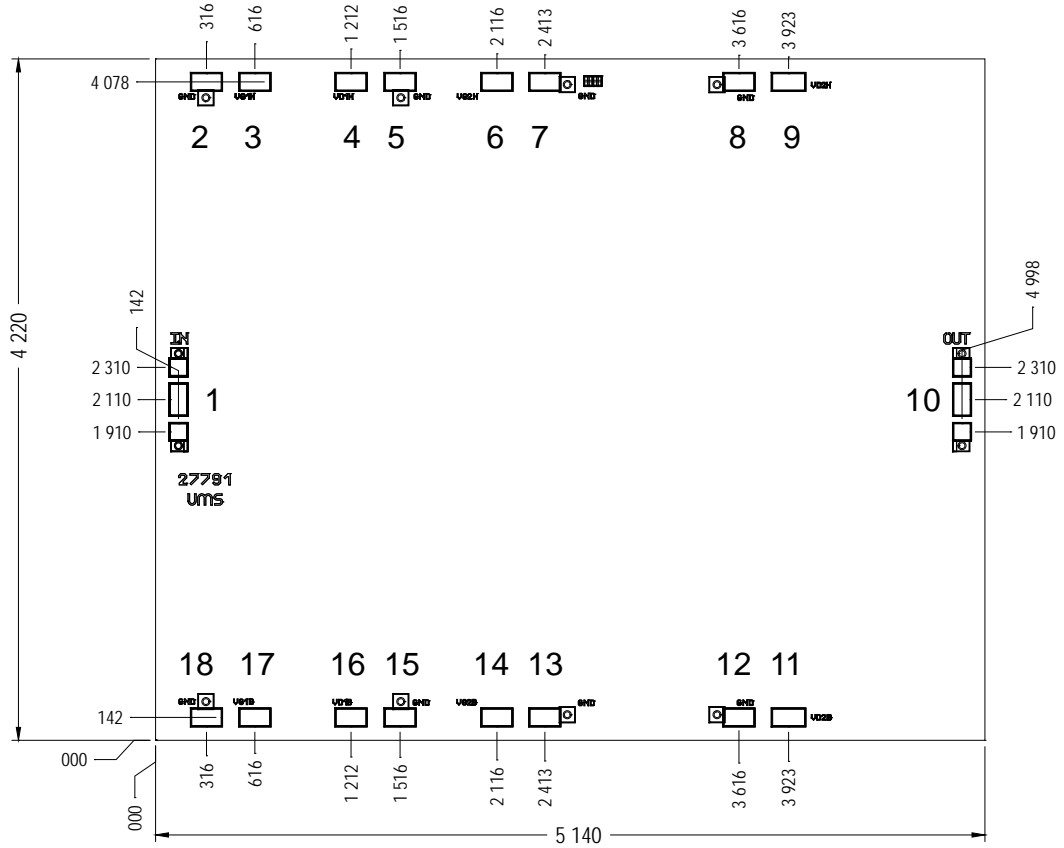


## Typical Board Measurements (CW mode)

Vd = +28V, Idq = 900mA at Tamb.= +25°C, CW



**Mechanical data**



All dimensions are in micrometers

Chip size = 5140x4220 ±50µm

Chip thickness = 100µm ±10µm

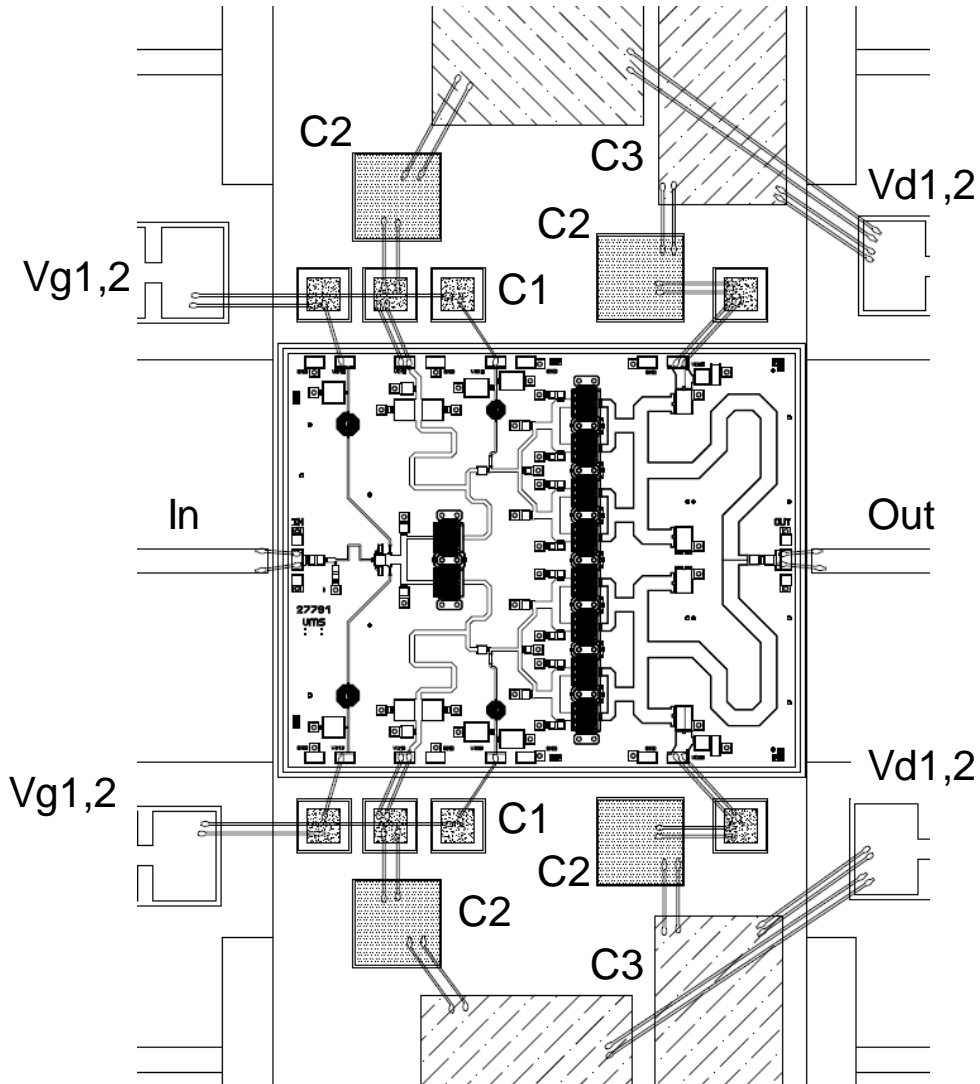
RF pads (1, 10) = 108 x 198µm<sup>2</sup>

DC pads (2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18) = 198 x 108µm<sup>2</sup>

Chip width and length are given with a tolerance of ±50µm

PAD Number	Name	Description
1	IN	Input RF port
2, 5, 7, 8, 12, 13, 15, 18	GND	Ground (NC)
3, 17	VG1	Negative supply voltage (gate of stage 1)
6, 14	VG2	Negative supply voltage (gate of stage 2)
4, 16	VD1	Positive supply voltage (drain of stage 1)
9, 11	VD2	Positive supply voltage (drain of stage 2)
10	OUT	Output RF port

## Recommended assembly plan in CW mode



Note: Supply feed should be bypassed. 25 $\mu$ m diameter gold wire is to be preferred.

## Bill of Materials

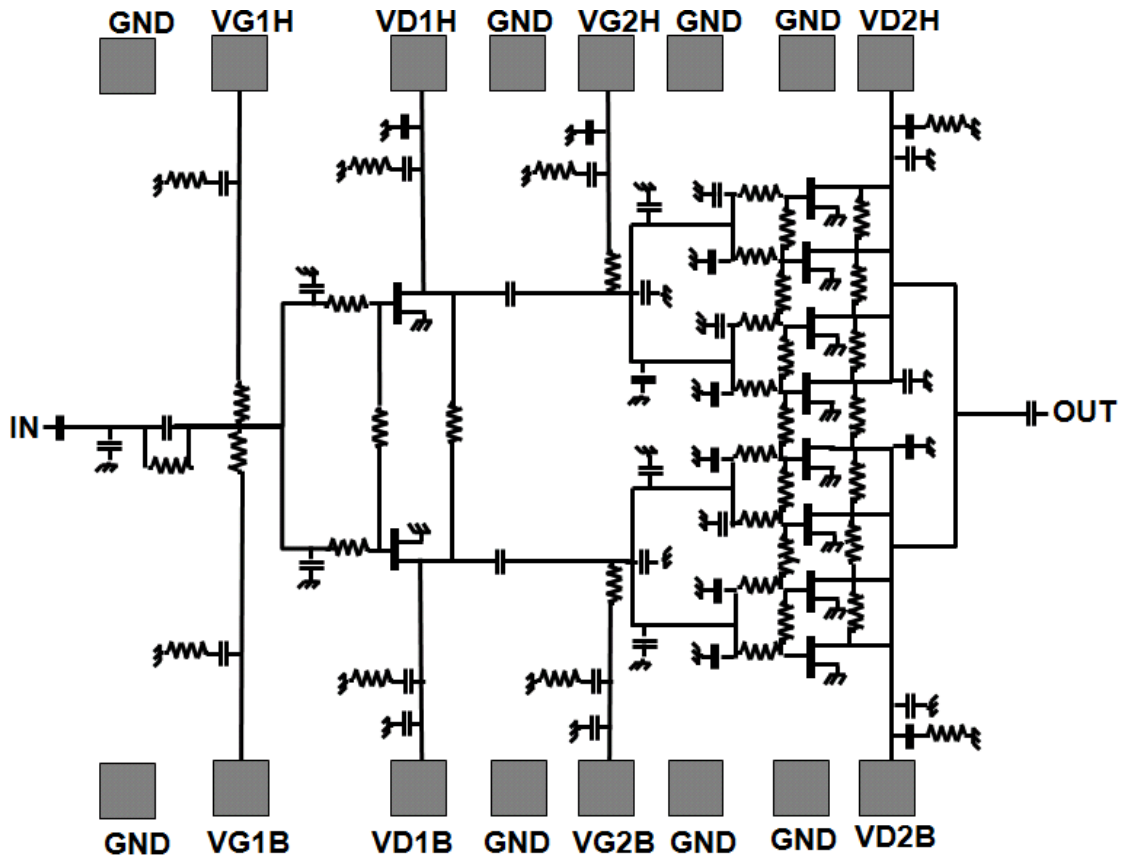
Label	Value	Description
C1	RF	Capa 120pF $\pm$ 10% 50V
C2	RF	Capa 10nF $\pm$ 20% 50V
C3	RF	Capa 68nF $\pm$ 20% 50V

**Recommended circuit bonding table**

Label	Type	Decoupling	Comment
RFIN	RF	Not required	Inductance (Lbonding) = 0.3nH 2 gold wires with diameter of 25 $\mu\text{m}$ (500 $\mu\text{m}$ )
RFOUT	RF	Not required	Inductance (Lbonding) = 0.3nH 2 gold wires with diameter of 25 $\mu\text{m}$ (500 $\mu\text{m}$ )
Vd	DC	120pF, 10nF & 68nF	Inductance $\leq$ 1nH (mainly for first decoupling level) $\Rightarrow$ 1.2mm length wires with a diameter of 25 $\mu\text{m}$
Vg	DC	120pF & 10nF & 68nF (for CW mode)	Inductance $\leq$ 1nH (mainly for first decoupling level) $\Rightarrow$ 1.2mm length wires with a diameter of 25 $\mu\text{m}$

- The overall biasing network proposed is compliant with CW mode and with a DC pulse applied on the gate; it can be integrated differently depending on module technology and on modulation characteristics (gate or drain pulse, pulse length and Duty Cycle). However, the first decoupling level should always be kept, the second one should be adapted to modulator characteristics and the third one should be kept and optimized on the non-modulated ports.

## DC Schematic



**Note**



## Recommended ESD management

Refer to the application note AN0020 available at <http://www.ums-gaas.com> for ESD sensitivity and handling recommendations for the UMS products.

## Recommended environmental management

UMS products are compliant with the regulation in particular with the directives RoHS N°2011/65 and REACH N°1907/2006. More environmental data are available in the application note AN0019 also available at <http://www.ums-gaas.com>.

## Ordering Information

Chip form:

CHA8054-99F/00

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